

132AD → 135AD

2nd Jewish revolt

Bar K OKB A last final revolt
against Roman rule
Jerusalem is destroyed and
Jews dispersed

132AD

SEISMOGRAPH was invented
in China

132

Hadrian put down the insurrection
of BAR KOKBA with great
severity.

The ensuing war 132-135
was the most difficult of
his reign

132-135

Second Jewish War
was provoked when the emperor Hadrian
commenced the refounding of Jerusalem
as the Roman colony Aelia Capitolina.
Hadrian waged a brutal war of
pacification against tenacious peasants
of Judaea, led by the messianic figure
Shimon bar-Kochba - who died in
the massacre when the Romans took
his fortified citadel, BETAR. HADRIAN

established military colonies throughout judaea,
stationed two legions as permanent garrisons,
and banned Jews from Jerusalem, His
settlement helped shift the focus of Judaism
from cultic worship at Jerusalem to
the intellectual spiritualism of the
synagogue.

132-135

The Jews learned that Hadrian intended to replace the destroyed Jewish Temple with a temple to Jupiter. Thereupon, a revolt broke out lead by BAR KOKHBA.

It took the Romans - 3 yrs - (132-135) before their general Gaius Julius Severus finally, with utmost severity crushed the revolution. Hadrian then rebuilt Jerusalem - Called it AELIA CAPITOLINA

and forbade the Jews to live there

On his last journey Hadrian was
deeply grieved by the death of his
favorite ANTINOUS

132-135

1912 Dates J-BK

Rebellion of the Jews against
the Romans. There was great
slaughter and dispersal of
survivors.

132-135AD

1912 Dates J-BK

Revolt of the Jews because of
the establishment of the colony of AELIA
CAPITOLINA

132-135-

The Last Jewish Revolt

132-135

132-135

During Hadrian's reign (117-138)
the final Jewish revolt was led
by SIMON BEN KOSIBA, later known
as SIMON BAR KOCHBA ("son of a star")
beginning in 131/32 and ending in
135

It may have been precipitated by Hadrian's
construction of a shrine to JUPITER on the

Temple site, or by prohibition of
circumcision, or bath.

The Jewish state was established
and existed for 3 years

132 - 135 AD

Second Jewish Revolt

AD132

the Second Revolt of Jews against Rome Completed the devastation

traditional Jewish observance was completely disrupted by the cessation of sacrifice in the Temple, although this in fact gave rise to Rabbinic Judaism

AD 132-135

The last Jewish Revolt.